

# **Oracle Database 11g: SQL Tuning Workshop**

**Duration: 3 Days** 

What you will learn

This course assists database developers, DBAs, and SQL developers to identify and tune inefficient SQL statement. It covers investigative methods to reveal varying levels of detail about how the Oracle database executes the SQL statement. This allows the student to determine the root causes of the inefficient SQL statements.

Students learn to interpret execution plans, and the different ways in which data can be accessed. They will learn how the optimizer chooses the path and how to influence the optimizer to ensure that the best method is used. This course covers Automatic SQL Tuning tools, and resources available in the Automatic Workload Repository, in addition to taking advantage of bind variables, trace files, and different types of indexes.

This course is based on Oracle Database 11g Release 2.

#### Learn To:

Use Oracle tools to identify inefficient SQL statements

Use Automatic SQL Tuning

Use Real Time SQL monitoring

Write more efficient SQL statements

Monitor and trace high load SQL statements

Manage optimizer statistics on database objects

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## Learn To:

Use Oracle tools to identify inefficient SQL statements
Use Automatic SQL Tuning
Use Real Time SQL monitoring
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Monitor and trace high load SQL statements
Manage optimizer statistics on database objects

Application Developers

Data Warehouse Administrator

Data Warehouse Developer

Database Administrators

Developer

PL/SQL Developer

## **Related Training**

### Required Prerequisites

Oracle Database: Introduction to SQL

#### **Course Objectives**

Identify poorly performing SQL

Trace an application through its different levels of the application architecture

Understand how the Query Optimizer makes decisions about how to access data

Define how optimizer statistics affect the performance of SQL

List the possible methods of accessing data, including different join methods

Modify a SQL statement to perform at its best

#### **Course Topics**

### **Exploring the Oracle Database Architecture**

Oracle Database Server Architecture: Overview

Connecting to the Database Instance

**Physical Structure** 

Oracle Database Memory Structures: Overview

**Automatic Shared Memory Management** 

Automated SQL Execution Memory Management

Database Storage Architecture, Logical and Physical Database Structures Segments, Extents, and Blocks & SYSTEM and SYSAUX Tablespaces

## Introduction to SQL Tuning

Reason for Inefficient SQL Performance

Performance Monitoring Solutions

Monitoring and Tuning Tools: Overview

CPU and Wait Time Tuning Dimensions

Scalability with Application Design, Implementation, and Configuration

Common Mistakes on Customer systems & Proactive Tuning Methodology

Simplicity in Application Design

Data Modeling, Table Design, Index Design, Using Views, SQL Execution Efficiency, Overview of SQL\*Plus & SQL Deve

## Introduction to the Optimizer

Structured Query Language SQL Statement Parsing: Overview Why Do You Need an Optimizer? Optimization During Hard Parse Operation Transformer & Estimator

Cost-Based Optimizer

Plan Generator

Controlling the Behavior of the Optimizer, Optimizer Features and Oracle Database Releases

## **Interpreting Execution Plans**

What Is an Execution Plan? Where To Find Execution Plans and Viewing Execution Plans

Plan Table & AUTOTRACE

Using the V\$SQL PLAN View

Automatic Workload Repository (AWR)

SQL Monitoring: Overview

Interpreting an Execution Plan

Reading More Complex Execution Plans and Reviewing the Execution Plan

Looking Beyond Execution Plans

#### **Application Tracing**

End-to-End Application Tracing Challenge

Location for Diagnostic Traces

What is a Service? Use Services with Client Applications & Tracing Services

Use Enterprise Manager to Trace Services

Session Level Tracing: Example

The trcsess Utility and SQL Trace File Contents

Invoking the tkprof Utility and Output of the tkprof Command

tkprof Output with and without Index: Example

### **Optimizer: Table and Index Operations**

Row Source Operations, Main Structures and Access Paths

Full Table Scan

Indexes: Overview and B\*-tree Indexes and Nulls Using Indexes: Considering Nullable Columns

Index-Organized Tables

Bitmap Indexes, Bitmap Operations and Bitmap Join Index

Composite Indexes and Invisible Index

Guidelines for Managing Indexes and Investigating Index Usage

#### **Optimizer Join Methods**

**Nested Loops Join** 

Nested Loops Join: 11g Implementation

Sort Merge join

Hash Join and Cartesian Join

Equijoins and Nonequijoins

**Outer Joins** 

Semijoins

**Antijoins** 

# **Optimizer: Other Operators**

When Are Clusters Useful?

Sorting Operators and Buffer Sort Operator

Inlist Iterator and View Operator

Count Stop Key Operator

Min/Max and First Row Operators and Other N-Array Operations

Filter operations and Concatenation Operations

# UNION [ALL], INTERSECT, MINUS

Result Cache Operator

#### **Case Study: Star Transformation**

The Star Schema Model and The Snowflake Schema Model

Star Transformation

Retrieving Fact Rows from One Dimension and from All Dimensions

Joining the Intermediate Result Set with Dimensions

Star Transformation Plan Examples

Star Transformation Hints

Using Bitmap Join Indexes

Bitmap Join Indexes: Join Model 1 to 4

#### **Optimizer Statistics**

Types of Optimizer Statistics

Table, Index and Column Statistics

Index Clustering Factor

Histograms, Frequency Histograms and Histogram Considerations

Multicolumn Statistics and Expression Statistics Overview

Gathering System Statistics and Statistic Preferences

Manual Statistics Gathering

Locking Statistics, Export/Import Statistics and Set Statistics

### **Using Bind Variables**

Cursor Sharing and Different Literal Values

Cursor Sharing and Bind Variables

Bind Variable Peeking

**Cursor Sharing Enhancements** 

The CURSOR SHARING Parameter

Forcing Cursor Sharing

Adaptive Cursor Sharing

Interacting with Adaptive Cursor Sharing

## **Using SQL Tuning Advisor**

Tuning SQL Statements Automatically

Application Tuning Challenges

SQL Tuning Advisor: Overview

Stale or Missing Object Statistics and SQL Statement Profiling

Plan Tuning Flow and SQL Profile Creation

SQL Tuning Loop, Access Path Analysis and SQL Structure Analysis

Database Control and SQL Tuning Advisor

Implementing Recommendations

## **Using SQL Access Advisor**

SQL Access Advisor: Overview

Possible Recommendations

SQL Access Advisor Session: Initial Options

SQL Access Advisor: Workload Source

SQL Access Advisor: Recommendation Options

SQL Access Advisor: Schedule and Review

SQL Access Advisor: Results

SQL Access Advisor: Results and Implementation

# **Using Automatic SQL Tuning**

**SQL Tuning Loop** 

Automatic SQL Tuning

**Automatic Tuning Process** 

Configuring Automatic SQL Tuning

Automatic SQL Tuning: Result Summary

Automatic SQL Tuning: Result Details

Automatic SQL Tuning Result Details: Drilldown

Automatic SQL Tuning Considerations

### **SQL Performance Management**

Maintaining SQL Performance and SQL Plan Management: Overview

SQL Plan Baseline: Architecture

Important Baseline SQL Plan Attributes

SQL Plan Selection

Possible SQL Plan Manageability Scenarios

SQL Performance Analyzer and SQL Plan Baseline Scenario

Loading a SQL Plan Baseline Automatically and Purging SQL Management Base Policy

Enterprise Manager and SQL Plan Baselines

**Related Courses** 

Oracle Database 11g: SQL Tuning Workshop